

## BASIC PHRASAL VERBS <part ONE>

PODSTAWOWE CZASOWNIKI ZŁOŻONE <część PIERWSZA>

- break down** – zepsuć się (o samochodzie, telewizorze itp.)  
**come round** – wpaść, odwiedzić  
**drop in (on sb)** – wpaść z wizytą (do kogoś)  
**eat out** – jeść poza domem („na mieście”)  
**get off** – wysiadać (z autobusu itp.) [ant. get on]  
**get on** – wsiadać (do autobusu itp.) [ant. get off]  
**get up** – wstawać (z łóżka)  
**give up** – zrezygnować z, porzucić [ant. take up]  
**look after** – opiekować się  
**look for** – szukać (czegoś/ kogoś)  
**look out** – uważać → Look out! – Uważaj!  
**make out** – zorientować się w, zrozumieć  
**pick up** – odebrać (kogoś z lotniska itp.)  
**put off** – odłożyć, przełożyć (coś na późniejszy termin)  
**put on** – założyć (ubranie) [ant. take off]  
**put out** – zgasić (pożar, papierosa itp.)  
**sit down** – usiąść [ant. stand up]  
**slow down** – zwolnić (zmniejszyć prędkość) [ant. speed up]  
**stand up** – wstać, stanąć [ant. sit down]  
**take off** – zdjąć (ubranie) [ant. put on]  
**take up** – zająć się, podjąć się [ant. give up]  
**try on** – przymierzyć (ubranie)  
**turn off** – <sup>(1)</sup>wyłączyć, zgasić (telewizor, samochód itp.); <sup>(2)</sup>zakręcić (kurek, kran) [ant. turn on]  
**turn on** – <sup>(1)</sup>włączyć, uruchomić (telewizor, samochód itp.); <sup>(2)</sup>odkręcić (kurek) [ant. turn off]  
**turn down** – <sup>(1)</sup>ściszyć (muzykę, radio itp.); <sup>(2)</sup>odmówić, odrzucić (zaproszenie itp.)  
**turn up** – <sup>(1)</sup>podgłośnić; <sup>(2)</sup>pojawić się  
**wake up** – obudzić się  
**write down/ take down** - zapisać

## eXercise

Fill in the blanks with appropriate phrasal verbs and in the correct grammatical form.

01. Hi Joe. Come in. .... your coat and hang it on the peg.
02. .... the bus number 11, pass two stops and .... at Park Road.
03. Could you .... the TV a bit? I'm trying to learn for the test.
04. "Why did you take a taxi?" "Because my car ....."
05. Don't forget to .... the tap or you'll flood the bathroom.
06. "Are you coming with us?" "Sorry, I can't. I'm .... my younger brother".
07. Do you have dinners at home or do you .....
08. "Did Tom .... at the party?" "No, he wasn't there".
09. Rose and Tim .... yesterday. We chatted about the school years.
10. "Oh, what a lovely dress! Can .... it ....." "Certainly madam".
11. We have to .... the concert .... because the guitarist is ill.
12. "Shall I .... the light?" "Yes, please. It's a bit dark in here".
13. I'm .... my car keys. Have you seen them?
14. I listened carefully to his lecture but I couldn't .... what he said.
15. You'd better .... the phone number or else you'll forget it.
16. .... for a cup of coffee if you're in the area.
17. ....! A car's coming!
18. ....! There's a speed limit to 60 kms an hour.
19. "Will you .... me .... from the airport tomorrow?" "OK. What time?"
20. I usually .... at 6 a.m., have a shower and go to work.
21. I want to be healthy. I decided to .... smoking and .... some sports.
22. "Dad can you .... me .... at 5 a.m. tomorrow? I'm driving to Cracow". "Sure".
23. The firefighters .... the fire .... after five hours.

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## Answers:

01 Take off; 02 Get on ... get off; 03 turn down; 04 broke down; 05 turn off; 06 looking after; 07 eat out; 08 turn up; 09 dropped in/ came round; 10 try ... on; 11 put ... off; 12 turn on; 13 looking for 14 make out; 15 write down (take down); 16 drop in/ come round; 17 Look out; 18 Slow down; 19 pick ... up; 20 get up; 21 give up, take up; 22 wake ... up; 23 put ... out